Alexandria Gazette Tiche

MONDAY EVENING, JANUARY 13.

VARNISHING THE SKIN OF ANIMALS. - When varnishing is complete the duration of life is short; when it is partial the fatal issue may be delayed for a good many days. From oneeightsenth to one twelfth of the total surface of the body may be varnished with impunity; but when the proportion exceeds one-sixth death is inevitable, unless the animal is packed in cotton-wool or kept in a warm chamber. Two theories have been brought forward to explain these phenomena. Lomikowsky has considered it necessary to re-investigate the subject, with a view more especially to assertain the reason why the temperature of a varnished animal should sink so rapidly as it does.

By means of the thermo multiplier he has proved that radiation takes place much more if freely from varnished than from unvarnished areas of the skin. The difference is sufficient to

areas of the skin. The difference is sufficient to account for the loss of heat and the fall of temperature, which may thus be regarded as physical rather than physiolical phenomens. The symptoms observed during life, and tho changes found in the vicers after death may all be ac-counted for by the cooling. They are absolutely identical with those observed in animals killed by exposure to cold. When the cold is extreme death occurs rapidly, as after universal varnishing. When it is more moderate, inflammatory changes are excited in internal organs, more particularly in the kidneys, and life is destroyed indirectly, as a consequence of unuma. Here, casin the analyse with partial varnishing is again, the analogy with partial varnishing is

NOVELTIES IN DRESS BOOTS AND SHOES.-The most elegant assortment of the latest styles Boots and Shoes ever seen in this country, comprising all the latest fashions. All of these goods have been made to our own order, under our personal supervision, and according to our idea of the tastes and wants of the retail trade. We shall be most happy to exhibit these beautiful goods to all, whether they de sire to purchase or not. 110 King street. oct 11-tf

Opening and Closing of the Mails. CLOSING.

Washington, D. C., North and Northeastern mails 12 m. and 8 30 p. m.
Western mails 4 30 and 8 30 p. m.
Southern mails, via Richmond, Va., 6 00 a.

m. and 5 00 p. m. Southwestern mails, via Lynchburg, Virginia (through mail) 6 00 a.m. and 5 00 p.m. Alexandria to Lynchburg, Va., (way mails) including through mails, 600 a.m. Danville, Va , 5 00 p. m. Manassas Division 6 00 a. m.

Alexandria to Round Hill, Va., 8 00 a. m. Northern and Western mails, via Washington, D. C., S 50 a. m. and 2 60 and 6 00 p. m.
Southern mails, via Richmond, Va., S 50 a. m.

and 1 00 p. m. Southwestern mails via Lynchburg, Virginia (through mails) 8 30 a.m. and 1 to p. m. Danville, Va., 1 (0 p. m. Southwestern mails, incuding way mails on Midland Railroad S 30 a. m. Manassas Divis-

lon 8 30 a. m. Round Hill to Alexandria, Va., 3 30 p. m. Office Hours—Office opens at 8 30 a. m., and

closes at 7 00 p. m. Sunday Hours-Office opens at 8 45 a. m., and closes at 9 30 a. m.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

HOUSE FOR RENT-A THREE STORY BRICK HOUSE, No. 46 south Washington street, lately put in good repair; is for rent at \$20 per month to a good tenant. Possession given immediately. Apply at once to JANNEY & OO., King street. R. LLOYD. dec 28-24wtf

FOR RENT-The TWO STORY BRICK DWELLING N. W.cor. Duke and Patrick streets, thoroughly renovated and furnished with all medern improvements. For terms apply to GEO. McBURNEY & SON, ply to jan 7 166 and 170 King street.

MAIR BUILDING AND GROUNDS FOR RENT.-Proposals will be received until SATURDAY the 23d instant, at 12 m., for the renting of the Fair Urounds and Buildings, un-til August let, 1879, with certain reservations. Good security will be required for the prompt cayment of the reat.
novic if JNO B. SMOOT, President.

HOR RENT-The comfortable DWELL-ING HOUSE now occupied by J. C. Nevett, esq. on Duko street, between Fairfax and Royal; sapplied with gas and water. Enquire of I. EICHBERG, corner King and Royal std.

POR RENT-THE STORE ROOM on the north east corner of King and Union street the best location in the city for a grocery and liquor store. Apply at this office.

DISSOLUTION. The copartnership existing between J. Rector Smoot and John Perry, under the firm name of SMOOT & PERRY, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All indebted to the late firm will please call and settle the same. Either partner is authorized to sign the firm name in settlement. The books of Smoot & Perry will be found at the office of Perry, Smoot & Co. J. RECTOR SMOOT. JOHN PERRY.

January 1, 1879-eolm

DERRY, SMOOT & CO..

(Successors of Smoot & Perry) Will continue the LUMBER BUSINESS, in all its branches, at the old stand of Smoot & Perry, No 25 north Union street. jan 1-801m

66 CHT THE BEST ALWAYS."-I have a sold to Mr. F. J. DAVIDSON, No. 147 King street, my "BELMONT" BRAND OF CANNED PEACHES. This fruit has been represented as very pice, and nearly equal to fresh fruit from the trees. It costs but very beg leave to refer to Charles R. Hoof, eq., and L. M. Biackford, esq., of the Episcopai High School. For sale only by F. J. Davidson dec 23-2aw2w R. LLOYD.

HOPPING AXES AND HANDLES-We are in receipt of another lot of the celebra-ted "Red Warrior Axe," so well known in this market. These axes are made by William Mann, Lewistown, Pa. Each axe bears his stamp and is wrapped in a printed certificate of the Manufacturer, in which he claims, that they are the best axes made. After an experience of 30 years we endorse his certificate. Handles in quality to suit. Axes at low prices. Call and see. J. T. CREIGHTON & SON. 88 King, corner of Royal.

LAND FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE. 1000 ACKES IN WEST VINGINIA,

(all arable) WILL BE SOLD LOW, or exchanged for land in Piedmont, Va. 30 R. M. LA WSON Alexandria. V JANNEY'S CELEBRATED CHILBLAIN LINIMENT. AN INFALLIBLE CURE FOR PROSTED FEET. PRICE 25 CTS. PER BOTTLE. JANNEY & CO., Druggists, dec 21 Nos. 79 and 145 King st.

CURRANT JELLY, Feach and Apple But ter and Preserved Cherries for sale by the

F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st. TIN TEA. DINNER, KITCHEN AND

McLEAN & UHLER'S, 107 King street. dec19 NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!—We are receiving new goods every day, suitable for Xmas presents. McLEAN & UHLER, 107 King street

SYRUPS AND MOLASSES—An entirely new line for sale low by PRUPS AND account of the property of the prope FIVE BARRELS SOUTHERN PEARL HOMINY just received by
J. C. MILBURN. FOR A GOOD FIVE CENT SEGAR go to

jan 9

J. C. MILBURN'S,

19 north Royal street.

FURNITURE, &c.

JOHN A. MUIR JAS. F. MUIR & BROTHER [Successors to Wm. H. Muir & Sou,] Manufacturers of and Dealers in

URNITURE 141 and 148 KING STREET. ALEXANDRIA VA. A large and fine stock always on hand. jy

JAMESH. DEVAUGHN MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN FURNITURE.

No. 130 King street,

ALEXANDRIA, VAL LOOKING GLASSES, HAIR, COTTON TOP AND HUSE MATTEES: US kept constantly on hand and made to order at reasonable prices.
In order to secure prompt attention orders should be addressed to JAMES H. DEVAUGHN,

No. 130 King street. STEPHEN A. GREEN. JAMES M. GENEN. GREEN&BRO'S STEAM

Furniture Works and Saw Mill ALEXANDRIA, VIEGINIA.

Having fitted up our factory with the late and most approved machinery, we are prepared to furnish all kinds of HOUSE OFFICE and SCHOOL FURNITURE at he very lowest rates; and are also prepared to do all kinds of SAWING and TURNING, MOULDING PLANING and CARVING in our line.
Wanted, in exchange for the Furniture, Wal nut, Popular, Osk, Maple, Eirch and Cedar

WOOD AND COAL.

COAL We invite the sitentian of dealers and consumers to our large stock of CAREFULLY PREPARED COAL of the following varieties: LYKEN'S VALLEY,

LORBERRY and
SHAMOKIN KED ASH

SHAMOKIN KED ASHI WHITE ASH (free burning and hard) o. steamer, broken, egg, stove and nut sizes. Also GEORGE'S CREEK, CUMBERLAND and KANAWHA SPLINT, from West Vs. Making Coal a specialty, we aim to keep only the HIGHEST GRADES, and having two large Storage Yards, each variety is kept separate, and is espacially prepared for family use.
Yards floored, and all Coal sent out WELL SCREENED AND FREE FROM IMPURI-

TIES.

Dealers, families, public institutions and manufactories supplied at lowest market rate-per ton of 2240 lbs.

T. J. MEHAFFEY & CO., feb 1 Wharf and Yards foot of Queen st.

COAL

COAL

On my wharf and to arrive during he season a full stock of

ANTHAROITE,

CUMBERLAND and

WEST VIRGINIA COALS, of bost quality,

and well screned. I will be pleased to supply my friends and customers at lowest marhet prica. Delivered at houses, cars or boats, per ton of 2240 lbs. W. A. SMOOT.

LEGAL ROTICES.

VIRGINIA-At Rules held in the Clerk' V office of the Circuit Court of Alexandria county, on the 6th day of January, 1879.

James Reynolds and wife, plaintiffs,) In chan-

Against Davis and others, defendants. CETY. The defendants, William Davis and Julia Da vis, his wife, Emma J. Bouis, Evan H. Bouis and Lillie Bouis, not having entered their appearance and given security according to the act of Assem-bly, and the rules of this Court, and it appearing by affidavit that they are not residents of this State, it is ordered that said defendants appear here within one month after due publication of this order and do what is necessary to protect their nterest in this suit; and that a copy of this order be forthwith inserted in the Alexandria Gazette, a newspaper published in the city of Alexandria, once a week for four successive weeks, and posted at the front door of the Court House

of this county. A copy—test:
LOUIS E. PAYNT, Clerk. jan 10-wiw Albert Stuart, p. q. VIRGINIA AGENCY FOR



S5. Send for illustrated catalogue to
F. I. VANAUKEN, Gen. Agt., for Va.,
dec 21 35 North Fairfax St. Alexandria

HOLMAN'S CELEBRATED AGUE and LIVER PAD.—A new family cure for Fever and Ague, Dumb Ague, Intermittent Fo-yer, Pain in the Side, Periodical Headsches, Rhoumatism and all Liver and Kidney com-plaints. Also a sure preventive of Diphtheria, Pneumonia, Small Pox, Scarlet Fever and all Malarial disesses. These Pads, recommended on the new principle of cure by absorption, are having an unprecedented sale all over the United States. Price \$2 each. Sent free by mail on receipt of price. JANNEY & CO., receipt of price. dec17 Nos. 79 & 145 King St.

MACHINIST AND BLACKSMITH
No. 65 Union street,
Alexandria, Ve.
Where he is prepared to furnish all midda

hat were charged previous to the war. jan 20 SEWING MACHINES—We would ask especial attention to the "DOMESTIC" SEWING MACHINES which we are selling at very low prices. These machines are made 60 DOZ THREE LB CAN TOMATOES, of best quality, received to day and for sale at 10 cents a can by in the most substantial manner, require very little power to work them, have all the necessary attachments, and we know will give satisfac-tion. We will be pleased to explain their great advantages to any person interested.
dec9 E. S. LEADBEATER & BRO. vinced of its good quality.
des 31 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

100 DOZEN CHOPPING AXES, 85of Carlin's Light Horse Harry brand of Axes, made expressly for us by Wm. Mann, the famous are manufacturer. Ask for them and you will get a No. 1 exc. For sale wholesale and retail by JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS, dec 11 63 King street.

WE HAVE MADE Isrge additions to our stock of FANCY GOODS and TOILET ART CLES—Colgate's Scaps, Coudray's Scaps, Vaseline Camphor Ice, fine English and French Vail and Tooth Brushes, Celuloid Brushes and Combs, &c., &c. L. STABLER & CO.

OPENED-Some new and cheap TOWELS, TABLE LINENS, NAPRINS, and BLEACHED and BROWN SHEETINGS. dec 24 WM. N. BERKLEY. dec 24

GROCERIES AND LIQUORS.

[From the Scientific American, Nev. 18, 1878.] TNLAND & SEABOARD COASTING CO.

The Deleterious Use of Alum in Bread and Baking Powders.

BY HENRY A. MOTT, JR., PH.D., E. M.

Out of the many baking powders I have exsmined, I have selected the more prominent ones that are adulterated, giving in each case a quantitative analysis of the same. The following analyses are of "Dooley's Standard Baking Powder," "Charm Baking Powder," and the baking powder manufactured by C. E. Andrews & Co., of Milwaukee. The analysis of the last three baking powders given in the first column was made by Professor Robert W. Schedier. NO. 1-DOOLEY'S STANDARD BAKING

POWDER. Burnt Alum...... 25.45 per c Cream of Tartar..... None

NO. 2-PATAPSCO BAKING POWDER,

Smith, Hanway & Co., Baltimore, Md.

Analysis by Dr. Mott. 20.03 per ct 22.80 Burnt Alam.....19.16 per et Bicarbonate of Soda .. 23,36 Cream of Tartar None Hone 57.17 100.00 100.00

NO. S-CHARM BAKING POWDER, Robrer, Christian & Co., St. Louis, Missouri. Analysis by Dr. Mott.

30.06 per ct Hieszbonsta of Soda...31.13 31 82 None Cream of Tartar None 33.12

100 00 100 00 NO. 4-BAKING POWDER Manufactured by C. E. Andrews & Co., Mil-

wankee, Wisconsin. Burnt Alum. Bicarbonate of Soda..... 21.79 Cream of Tartar None Starch...... 58 68

100 00 On reviewing the above analyses it will be seen that, in the "Patapsco Powder," above 20 per cent of bernt alum is used; over 22 per ct. n "Andrew's," over 25 per cent in "Docley's," nd about 30 per cent in the "Charm." " Not one pound of these powders

could be sold in England, as it is against the law to use ainm for making bread. MOTICE.

We have just commenced our MEAT BUSI-NESS, and will keep always on hand a good supply of CHOICE MEATS, of our own curing, consisting of MINGE MEAT, SAUSAGE MEAT, PUDDINGS, PIGS' PRET, HOGS HEADS, &c. Also FRESH BUTTER, together with a choice lot of GROCERIES, &c.

S. J. REED, No. 74 south Fairfax st. . C. MILBURN,

WHOLESALE AND FAMILY GROCER TEA DEALER AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

No. 19 north Royal st., near Market space, Alexandria, Va-

Consignments and orders will receive careful and prompt attention. BRODERS & CO.,

Wholesele Dealers and Jobbers in GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, FLOUE, SALT AND FISH. A full line of colebrated pure, old Whiskeys, randles, Gin, Rum, &c., Massey & Co.'s Philasiphia and Clagett's Baltimore Ales, and Bergner & Engel's Lager Beer, in casks or bottles.
Agents for James S. Welch's Best Family
Flour, James S. Kirk & Co's. Standard Soaps,
Dupont & Co's. Sporting and Blasting Gunpowder, and Baltimoro and Potemac Eiver

Orders promptly attended to, and consign-ents solicited. No. 11 King street, oct 25-41 Alexandris, Va. oct 20-11

CHOICE FAMILY AND FANCY GEOUS RIES, WINE LIQUORS, &c., &c., 225 King et., cor. Alfred, ALEXANDRIA, VA

WM, RAMSAY.

nov 22-tf

WHOLESALE AND FAMILY GROCER

TRA DEALER.

S. E. COR. KING AND ST ASAPH STS

GOODS FOR THE SEASON AT NO. 88 KING ST., CORNER OF ROYAL ST.

Cersons in search of goods for Christmas pre-

ents are invited to examine our stock of Pen,

Pecket and Table Cutlery, Scissors, Razors, &c., which have been selected with care and pur-

chased at very low prices. The patterns are pretty and the finish first rate. Also other goods

or the little felks, which cannot fail to please.

Piesze give us a call. dec 17 J. T. CREIGHTON & SON.

C. C. BERRY'S.

Handkerchiefe, Collars and Cuffs; Kid and other

Gloves; Scarfs and Bows; Toilet Sets; Vases; Perfumed Scaps; Dolls; Tops in great variety with a large assortment of other goods, all of

VIRGINIA CLARET,

MADE BY THE MONTICELLO WINE COMPANY,

of Charlottesville. Botter and cheaper than

most imported Claret. For sale on draft and

OTICE-WE WILL AT ALL TIMES
SELL GROCERIES AS CHEAP, AND
MANY OF THEM CHEAPER, THAN ANY
PRICE LIST ADVERTISED. A comparison

CHOICE MOYUNE GUNPOWDER TEA

A NOTHER SUPPLY OF CAPE COD CRANBERRIES, Raisins, Currents, Cit-

ron, &c., received to-day by
J. C. MILBURN.

OAMPRELL'S CELEBRATED MINCE MEAT just received by dec 11 W. A. JCHNSON & CO.

CIGARS-We have just received a large stock of Cigars and Cigarettes of choicest

SLEIGH RUNNERS, all sizes, Willow Sleigh Basketz, Sleigh Bells, &c., a full

SMALL SUGAR CURED HAMS, Should-ers and Breakfast Pieces for sale by jan 9 J. C. MILBURN.

L. STABLER & CO.

JAS. F. CARLIN & SONS'.

B. B. LAWSON & CO

F. J. DAVIDSON.

145 King street.

F. J. DAVIDSON.

F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

which will be sold at prices to sult the times.

CHOICE GOODS AT

of prices solicited.

Alexandris, Va.

Buy of home agents and get a double guaran-Sold at factory prices for cash. 'Rented or sold on the monthly payment plan. Second band Organs, Melodeons and Pianos as low as

W. S. MOORE,

MACHINERY, WROUGHT and CAST IRON FENCES, &c. Repairing done with dispatch, and at prices 700 LBS FRESH NUTS-Almonds, and Croam Nuts-received and for sale very

STEAMERS.

-ofthe-

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

This company offers aurivalled facilities for the transportation of freight and passongers, and will run their steamers regularly as follows:

FOR NEW YORK

The Al Steamships E. C. KNIGHT and JOHN GIBSON leave the company's wharf, Alexandria, EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, and New York, from pier 41 East River, EVERY SATURDAY at four o'clock p. m.

FOR NORFOLK.

The elegant, new and substantial fron steamer LADY OF THE LAKE leaves the company's wharf, Washington, EV-ERY MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRI-DAY, at five o'clock p. m., and Alexandria at 5.30 p. m.; returning, leaves Norfolk EVERY TUESDAY, THUESDAY and SATUEDAY, at 5 o'clock p. m. This line connects at Nor-folk with the ships of the Merchants' and Mi-ners Transportation Company for Boston and Providence, and affords the cheapest and best route to those cities and their connections throughout New England. Fareto Norfolk Si; round trip \$6. Tickets good until used

FOR THE POTOMAC RIVER LANDINGS.

The new and commodious iron steemer JOHN W. THOMPSON, RESERVED built especially for this route, leaves the company's wharf, Washington, EVERY MONDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 7 o'clock a. m., and Alexandria at 7.20 a. m.; returning, arrives EVERY WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SUNDAY, at 6 o'clock p.m. This company makes close connections at Alexandria with the W. C., V. M. & G. S. B. B. Co. and with the W. & G. R. R. Co. Freight received for all points, North and South, handled with care and forwarded with prompt-

ness and dispatch,
For further information apply to F. A. REMD, Agent, January's where. or at the office of the company, under the Rictional Metropolitan Bank, loth street, opposite

the Treasury Dapartment, Washington, mit 10 SAMUEL BACON, President.

CLYDE'S STEAM LINES WEEK-BY TO PHILADELPHIA, PROVIDENCE AND BOSTON.
Steamers loave Alexandria EVERY TUES DAY and leave Philadelphia EVERY SAT

URDAY, at 12 o'clock to. from Pier Re. 1 N. Wharves.
This line connects at Alexandria with the O.,
A. & M. and W. & O. R. Rs., and at Philadelphin with Clyde's regular Steamships for Fail Kiver, Providence and Boston.

Freight forwarded with promptiess and care ree of commissions.

Ro charge for transfer in Philadelphia, and wharfage in Boston. Quick time. Frequent departures. Through rates and through bills of lading given. Insurance at the lowest rates.

Agents:
F. A. REED, Alexandria.
WM. P. CLYDE & CO., Philadelphia,
GEO. F. HYDE, Georgetown, D. C.
JOHNSON BROS., Washington.

ICE DEALERS.

I have received and shall continue to keep head a full supply of the best

KENNEBEC ICE,

which I am desirous to dispose of in istgo of small quantities at the

LOWEST POSSIBLE FRICE

Persons in the city can arrange with the driv-ers, or leave their orders at Brengle's, Appieh's or Schafer's confectionery store. Orders from the country will receive promp attention.

S. Beach. ALEXANDRIA, VA.

A full supply of

NORTHERN

from the clearest of water, and of unusual PU-RITY and SOLIDITY, constantly on hand. Packing for shipment to the country a spe-

cialty.

Persons desiring to secure their summer's supply of the article ABSOLUTELY FREE FROM ALL IMPURITIES, and at REA-SONABLE RATES, can do so by leaving their orders at my office, with my drivers, or with Mr. Wm. T. Emerson, covner Prince and Royal streets.

F.A.REED

PAPER HANGINGS

INTERIOR DECORATIONS
FOR 1979.
New and Beautiful Gold, Silver, Mics, Embased, Plain, Fresco, Marble and Wood Imitations. New styles of Paper Hangings and Prosco Imitations for ceilings and side walls of private houses, public halls and churches, selected with great care from the best manufacturers.

My experience for many years in this business

ensbies me to give satisfaction and sell low. JOHN P. CLARKE, No. 158 King street. GOODS FOR THE SEASON at 88 King, corner of Royal streets.—The subscribers have received their supply for the season, of Sleigh Baskets, Sleigh Runners, Sleigh Bells, leigh Shafts, &c. - Also a full stock of Skates of the latest styles, embracing American Club, New York Cub, Pride of the Park, Ice King, Ica Monarch, Keyless, and a variety of Wood Bottom Skates, which they will sell at a small

advance. Purchasers will please examine.
J. T. CREIGHTON & SON, 88 King, corner of Royal St. GEORGE R. HILL & CO., STEAM CRACKER & CAKE BAKERS

35 NORTH LEE STREET. ALEXANDRIA. VA CHEAPTEA-5 chests choice NEW CROP GUNPOWDER TEA received this day and for sale at the very low price of FIFTY CENTS A POUND. This is the finest Tea ever sold at that wise.

sold at that price. nov 19 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King s 30 BARRELS WENGER'S FAMILY FLOUR; also Bridgewater and Cameron Mills Family, and a full stock of high grade Extra Flour for sale at lowest rates by dec 2 F. J. DAVIDSON. 147 King st. SARATOGA POTATO SLICERS AND SLAW CUTTERS at McLEAN & UHLER S,

RIO COFFEE at 125 cents at dec14 G. WM. I 107 King street.

BAILEGADS.

On and after SUNDAY, December 1st, 1 73 Passenger trains will run as follows: SOUTH BOUND. NORTH BOUND. Leave 7 00 s. m... Washington...arrive 9 40 p.m., "7 25 "...Alexandria....arrive 9 15 " "8 31 "...Manassas....." 8 10 " 9 05 " ... Warr'n. June. " ...Culpeper

10 20 " ...Orange..... $^{11.05}_{11.55}\ ^{\circ}$... Gordensville... 3 13 " 2 34 " 1 55 " ... Charlottesv'e.. " 1 27 p. m... Lovingston..... ... Araherst Lynchburg ... 4 09 " 5 05 " ...Staunton river " 12 16 p.m. ...Chatham..... " 11 25 " " 10 44 " Connects with Ches. & Ohio R. R. East and West. At Lynchburg with Atlantic, Miss. & Ohio R. R. to and from Southwest Virginia, Chattanoega, Atlanta, New Orleans, Nashville, Memphis, Little Rock and all points in Texas.

Georgis, Florids, and, via Atlants, with Mobile, New Orleans and Southern Texas.
For MANASSAS LINE leave Washington 760 a.m. and Alexandria 725 a.m., daily, except Sunday, arrive at Strasburg at 1225 p.m., connecting with the Valley Road East and West. Leave Strasburg 3 20 p.m., Front Royal 4 (3 p. m., Markham 4 50 p.m., Salem 5 34 p.m., Manassas 708 p. m., arriving at Alexandria 820 p. m. Passengers for Washington and North will leave Alexandria on Main Line

At Danville close connection with Richmond and Danville R. R. to and from the Carolinas,

train, at 9 20 p. m.
For Middleburg, daily connection at Plains station.

For Upperville, regular connection at Delaplane.
For WARRENTON, leave Washington at

60 a. m. daily.

All trains make good connections, at Wash-ington, to and from North and West. New Orleans sleeper leaves Washington 700 a.m., running through without change, connecting with through Sleeper to Florida.

Excursion tickets to Jacksonville, Florida, good to May 15th, 1879, at very low rate.

Through tickets sold at the lowest rates

J. M. BROADUS, G. T. A. GREAT PENNSYLVANIA ROUTE TO THE NORTH, WEST & SOUTHWEST.

TO THE NORTH, WEST & SOUTHWEST.
DOUBLE TRACK,
STEEL RAILS, SPLENDID SCENERY,
MAGNIFICENT EQUIPMENT.
Nov. 10, 1878-723 p. m.
Trains leave Washington from depot of BALTIMORE & POTOMAC RAILROAD, corner of Sixth and B streets, as follows:
Sor Phile, Now York and the East 130 and for Phils. New York and the East, 1.30 and 10.15 p. m. daily, with Palace Cars. Limited Express of Pullman Parlor Cars (3.3) s. m. daily, except Sunday. For Philadelphia

m. daily, except Sunday. For Punisherina 5.30 p. m. daily,
For Putsburg and the West 10.10 a.m. daily, with
Parlor Cars to Pittsburg; 7.40 p. m. daily
with Palace Car to Chicago.
For Canandaigna and the North, 7.40 p. m.
daily, except Saturday, with Palace Car to
Mostling For Elegan 10.10 a.m. daily Watkins. For Elmira, 10.10 a. m. daity,

ozcept Sunday.

For Baltimore, 7.00, 8.35, 9.30 and 10.10 a. m.;
1.30, 4.20, 5.30, 7.40 and 10.15 p. m. On Sunday, 10.10 a. m.; 1.30, 5.30, 7.40 and 10.15 p.m. LOUAL TRAINS. For Alexandria 6, 7.15, 8, 9, 10 and 11 a.m., and 1.15, 3, 4.20, 5, 6.05 7, and 11.30 p. m. On Sundaya 9 a.m., and 1.15 and 7 p. m. Trains leave Alexandria for Washington, 6.15, 7.15 8.60, 9.60, 10 and 11 a.m., 1, 3, 4.20, 5, 6.15 and 12 n.m., and 12 night. . m. and 12 night. day at 8.00 and 10 s. m., and 6 15 p.m.

THROUGH TRAIN FOR THE SOUTH, via Quantico and Richmond, will leave Alexandria at 7.10 s. m. and 5 40 p. m. daily. Tickets and information can be precured a principal railroad stations and ticket officer Southeast.

L. P. FARMER,

Gen'l. Passenger Agent.

FRANK THOMSON General Manager. ASHINGTON & OHIO RAILROAD WINTER ARRANGEMENT,

Beginning Oct. 4, 1878. The MAIL TRAIN will leave Washington

at 900 s.m. and Alexandria at 905 a.m. daily, scept Sunday; pass Leesburg, going wes ward, at 11 10 c. m., and arrive at Round Hill st 12 m. Leave Round Hill at 12:30 p. m.; pass Leesburg, going castward, at 1 10 p.m., and arive at Alexandria at 3:15 p. m., and at Washington 3:30 p. m. Washington 3:30 p. m.

The ACCOMMODATION TRAIN will leave Washington at 4:20 p. m., and Alexandria at 4:25 p. m. daily, except Sanday, and arrive at Leesburg at 6:00 s. m. and arrive at Alexandria at 8:15 s. m.

nd Washington at 8:30 a.m. See Vassungers from Washington will take Washington and Ohio care at the Buttimore & Potomse Railroad station at 9 lda.m. and 4,20 p.m., and go through without change of cars. The 2.05 a.m. train from Alexandria and 12.30 p. 12. train from Round Hill connect at Round Hill with Harris' Daily Line of Coaches for Snickersville, Berryville and Winchester; also with Resmer's Line of Coaches, which neave Leesburg daily for Aldie and Middleburg. Both trains, westward, make close connections, at Vienna, with Sisson's Line of Stages for Fair-

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The ALEXANDRIA GAZETTE begins January 1 its EIGHTIETH ANNUAL VOLUME, a newspaper that has won its long life by "the survival of the fittest" smid hundreds of journals that have been its cotemporaries from tim to time during the four score years that its columns have shown "the age and body of the

The Gazatte aims to be a journal of high character-sarly in the receipt of news and prompt in giving to its readers the latest advices, foreign and domestic.

Its policy is to do justice without fear, favor or affection; to give honest judgments of public measures and public men; but to trench on the sacred privacy of no man's hearthstone It expects to render faithful service to the city,

the state and the country by a candid criticism of men and events in the interest of the people of the Commonwealth of Virginia With the coming year all the long tried and improved methods of making a standard news-

paper will be continued with such additional facilities as past experience justifies the proprietor in believing will add to the expacity of the Gazette to serve its readers The news of the National Capital will be carefully looked after. The year 1879 will see the control of both branches of Congress returned to the Democratic Conservative party, and this section of the country, so unjustly dealt with for many years, may look to see fairer measures inaugurated. Since the seat of the Federal government was established in Washington the Gazette has never been without a full represent-

ation in the corps of correspondents there, and

especial pains will be taken this year that every-

thing of interest, especially such matters as have

a special reference to Virginia, shall be prompt-

ly and fully reported. The proceedings of the Legislative, Executive or Judicial Departments of the Government will find their earliest record in the columns of the Gazette Its Richmond correspondence will be unusually attractive-full in everything that concerns

our local interests, faithful in all things, trench-

ant and graphic. The record of events in the State of Virginia will be fully kept up, but to the intelligence of that section of the Commonwealth which nature has bound to Alexandria by the curvature of its mountains or the courses of its rivers, as well as that portion linked to us by the iron bands of railways, the Gazette will be especially and as-

siduously devoted. The Business and Commercial columns of the Gazette will be filled with the earliest and most exact commercial news, edited with such painstaking care as will render an error, where even

slight errors are dangerous, impossible. The Cattle Markets of all the leading points of the world whose rates affect this market will be quoted, and regular statements of the Baltimore, Georgetown, Washington and Alexandria sales of cattle will appear.

The Flour, Grain and Produce movements will be noted daily, and the sales of the Alexanandria and neighboring markets given with accuracy and dispatch. The Grocery and other markets will receive constant attention, and the money or steck markets of the country epito mized for its columns, full details being given as to all stocks, &c., which find investors in this section of the country.

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